CITY OF SHORELINE STANDARD PLAN NOTES

GENERAL NOTES:

- 1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ADHERE TO ALL APPLICABLE NOTES UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THESE PLANS, THE ENGINEER OR A CITY OF SHORELINE REPRESENTATIVE.
- 2. ALL WORK SHALL BE PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROJECT PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS. ALL WORK SHALL COMPLY WITH, IN ORDER OF PRECEDENCE:
- * THE CITY OF SHORELINE "ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT MANUAL", 2021 EDITION (SHORELINE STANDARDS AND SHORELINE ENGINEERING DETAILS).
- * WSDOT/APWA "2021 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD, BRIDGE, AND MUNICIPAL CONSTRUCTION" (WSDOT/APWA).
- 3. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ALL EXISTING DATA SHOWN IN THESE DOCUMENTS AND NOTIFY ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY OF ANY CONFLICTS WITH PROPOSED FEATURES PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.
- 4. ALL COMPACTION METHODS, MATERIALS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROJECT PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS.
- 5. ALL EXISTING AND PROPOSED CATCH BASINS DOWNSTREAM OF DISTURBED AREA SHALL BE PROTECTED DURING CONSTRUCTION PER THE WSDOT STD PLAN I-40.20-00.
- 6. STORM DRAINAGE (SD) PIPE SHALL BE CORRUGATED POLYETHYLENE PIPE WITH SMOOTH INTERIOR WALLS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- 7. ALL PIPE LENGTHS, INVERT ELEVATIONS AND DRAINAGE STRUCTURE LOCATIONS ARE MEASURED AT THE CENTER OF THE DRAINAGE STRUCURE UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- 8. ALL LOCATIONS OF EXISTING UTILITIES SHOWN HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BY FIELD SURVEY OR OBTAINED FROM AVAILABLE RECORDS AND SHOULD THEREFORE BE CONSIDERED APPROXIMATE ONLY AND NOT NECESSARILY COMPLETE. IT IS THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR TO VERIFY THE ACCURACY OF ALL UTILITY LOCATIONS SHOWN AND AVOID OTHER UTILITIES NOT SHOWN ON THE PLANS. EXISTING UTILITIES SHALL BE PROTECTED, SUPPORTED, OR MAINTAINED DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- 9. CONTACT THE UNDERGROUND UTILITIES LOCATION SERVICE (1-800-424-5555) AT LEAST 48 HOURS PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.
- 10. SEE THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

SITE NOTES (SN)

- SN.1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE ANY REQUIRED PERMIT(S) AND CONDITIONS AND THE APPROVED PLANS AVAILABLE AT THE JOB SITE.
- SN.2. ALL WORK SHALL CONFORM TO THESE APPROVED PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS, THE SHORELINE MUNICIPAL CODE, THE ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT GUIDE, AND FEDERAL AND STATE REQUIREMENTS.
- SN.3. ALL INSTALLATION METHODS AND MATERIALS SHALL MEET THE WSDOT/APWA STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- SN.4. ANY CHANGES FROM THE APPROVED PLANS REQUIRE PRE-APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.
- SN.5. SEE SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1-08.0(2) FOR HOURS OF WORK.
- SN.6. NOT USED.
- SN.7. LOCATIONS FOR EXISTING UTILITIES ARE APPROXIMATE
- SN.8. THE CONTRACTOR ASSUMES SOLE RESPONSIBILITY FOR WORKER SAFETY AND DAMAGE FROM CONSTRUCTION OPERATIONS TO STRUCTURES AND OTHER IMPROVEMENTS
- SN.9. SURVEYING FOR PUBLIC FACILITIES SHALL BE PERFORMED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A WASHINGTON LICENSED LAND SURVEYOR. VERTICAL DATUM SHALL BE NAVD 1988.
 HORIZONTAL DATUM SHALL BE WASHINGTON STATE (GRID) COORDINATES, NORTH ZONE, USING NAD 83/91 SURVEY CONTROL AND TO ANY TWO CITY OF SHORELINE HORIZONTAL CONTROL MONUMENTS. FOR PROJECTS WITHIN A FLOOD CONTROL ZONE, THE SURVEYOR SHALL PROVIDE CONVERSION CALCULATIONS TO NGVD 1929.
- SN.10. REPLACE OR RELOCATE ALL SIGNS, STRIPING, POLES AND OTHER ITEMS IN THE RIGHT-OF-WAY THAT ARE DAMAGED OR REMOVED DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- SN.11. RETAIN, REPLACE OR RESTORE ALL VEGETATION IN RIGHTS-OF-WAY, EASEMENTS, AND ACCESS TRACTS DISTURBED DURING CONTRACTION.
- SN.12. INTERRUPTION OF NORMAL TRAFFIC FLOW SHALL REQUIRE TRAFFIC CONTROL. REFER TO THE MANUAL OF UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES (MUTCD) AND WSDOT STANDARD
- SPECIFICATIONS. TRAFFIC CONTROL IS REQUIRED FOR ALL TRANSVERSE CUTS IN ROADWAY. FOR INFORMATION CONTACT THE CITY OF SHORELINE RIGHT-OF-WAY INSPECTOR.

 SN.13. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS, SAFETY DEVICES, PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT, FLAGGERS, AND ANY OTHER NEEDED ACTIONS
 TO PROTECT THE LIFE, HEALTH, AND SAFETY OF THE PUBLIC, AND TO PROTECT PROPERTY IN CONNECTION WITH THE PERFORMANCE OF WORK COVERED BY THE CONTRACTOR.

 ANY WORK WITHIN THE TRAVELED BIGHT OF WAY REQUIRES A RICHT OF WAY USE DEPMIT. TO BE DEVIEWED BRIOD TO CONSTRUCTION AND INSPECTED DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- ANY WORK WITHIN THE TRAVELED RIGHT-OF-WAY REQUIRES A RIGHT-OF-WAY USE PERMIT, TO BE REVIEWED PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION AND INSPECTED DURING CONSTRUCTION.
 SN.14. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL RESTORE TO CURRENT STANDARDS CRITICAL AREAS, AND PUBLIC AND PRIVATE PROPERTY DAMAGED BY CONTRACTOR'S OPERATIONS.
- SN.15. AT ALL TIMES MAINTAIN ACCESS TO BUILDINGS FOR FIRE, PEDESTRIAN AND VEHICULAR ACCESS.
- SN.16. BEFORE BEGINNING ANY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES, ESTABLISH CLEARING LIMITS, INSTALL CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE, AND INSTALL BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES
- SN.17. ALL UTILITY TRENCHES AND ROADWAY SUBGRADES WITHIN CITY RIGHT-OF-WAY SHALL BE BACKFILLED AND COMPACTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH COUNTY ROAD STANDARDS. 100% CRUSHED ROCK OR CONTROLLED DENSITY FILL (CDF)

TRAFFIC CONTROL CONDITIONS (TC)

- TC.1. INTERIM TRAFFIC CONTROL: THE DEVELOPER/CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR INTERIM TRAFFIC CONTROL DURING CONSTRUCTION ON OR ALONG TRAVELED CITY ROADS.
- TC.2. WHEN ROAD OR DRAINAGE WORK IS TO BE PERFORMED ON CITY ROADS THAT ARE OPEN TO TRAFFIC, THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE REQUIRED TO SUBMIT A WRITTEN TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN FOR APPROVAL BY THE REVIEWING AGENCY 10 DAYS PRIOR TO BEGINNING THE WORK. TRAFFIC CONTROL SHALL FOLLOW THE GUIDELINES OF SECTION 1-07.23 OF THE WSDOT/APWA STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- TC.3. ALL BARRICADES, SIGNS AND FLAGGING SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE MUTCD. FOR MORE SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS FOR BARRICADES, SEE SECTION 5.7 AND DRAWING NO. 5-002 OF KING COUNTY ROAD STANDARDS. SIGNS MUST BE LEGIBLE AND VISIBLE AND SHALL BE REMOVED AT THE END OF EACH WORK DAY IF NOT APPLICABLE AFTER CONSTRUCTION HOURS.
- TC.4. TEMPORARY ROAD CLOSURES AND DETOURS: WHEN TEMPORARY ROAD CLOSURES CANNOT BE AVOIDED THE DEVELOPER/CONTRACTOR SHALL POST "TO BE CLOSED" SIGNS A MINIMUM OF FIVE DAYS PRIOR TO THE CLOSING. THE TYPES AND LOCATIONS OF THE SIGNS SHALL BE SHOWN ON A DETOUR PLAN.
- TC.5. A DETOUR PLAN MUST BE PREPARED AND SUBMITTED TO THE CITY OF SHORELINE PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES DEPARTMENT AT LEAST 10 WORKING DAYS IN ADVANCE, AND APPROVED PRIOR TO CLOSING ANY CITY ROAD. IN ADDITION, THE DEVELOPER/CONTRACTOR MUST NOTIFY, IN WRITING, LOCAL FIRE, SCHOOL, LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES, METRO TRANSIT, AND ANY OTHER AFFECTED PERSONS AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER AT LEAST FIVE DAYS PRIOR TO CLOSING.
- TC.6. HAUL ROUTES: IF THE CONSTRUCTION OF A PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT IS DETERMINED BY THE REVIEWING AGENCY TO REQUIRE SPECIAL ROUTING OF LARGE TRUCKS OR HEAVY CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT TO PREVENT IMPACTS TO SURROUNDING ROADS, RESIDENCES OR BUSINESSES, THE DEVELOPER/CONTRACTOR SHALL BE REQUIRED TO DEVELOP AND USE AN APPROVED HAUL ROUTE.
- TC.7. WHEN REQUIRED, THE HAUL ROUTE PLAN MUST BE PREPARED AND SUBMITTED TO THE REVIEWING AGENCY AND APPROVED PRIOR TO BEGINNING CONSTRUCTION. THE HAUL ROUTE PLAN SHALL ADDRESS ROUTING, HOURS OF OPERATION, SIGNAGE AND FLAGGING, AND DAILY MAINTENANCE.
- TC.8. IF THE CONTRACTOR'S TRAFFIC FAILS TO USE THE DESIGNATED HAUL ROUTE, THE REVIEWING AGENCY MAY PROHIBIT OR LIMIT FURTHER WORK ON THE DEVELOPMENT UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE HAUL ROUTE ARE COMPLIED WITH.

 TC.9. FLAGGING SHALL BE MAINTAINED BY THE APPLICANT/CONTRACTOR FOR THE DURATION OF CONSTRUCTION. INTERRUPTION OF NORMAL TRAFFIC FLOW SHALL REQUIRE TRAFFIC
- CONTROL (SEE #SN.12, FOR DETAILS).
 TC.10. CONTRACTOR SHALL PROTECT EXISTING TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS WITHIN THE LIMITS OF WORK.

EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL REQUIREMENTS (TESC)

- TESC.1. THE IMPLEMENTATION AND MAINTENANCE OF EROSION CONTROL FACILITIES IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE APPLICANT/CONTRACTOR ON A DAILY BASIS AND UNTIL ALL CONSTRUCTION IS APPROVED.
- TESC.2. AT ALL TIMES PROTECT CRITICAL AREAS AND THEIR BUFFERS, ADJACENT PRIVATE PROPERTIES AND PUBLIC PROPERTY AND SURVEY MONUMENTS.
- TESC.3. EROSION SEDIMENTATION CONTROL (ESC) FACILITIES MUST BE CONSTRUCTED PRIOR TO AND IN CONJUNCTION WITH ALL CLEARING AND GRADING ACTIVITIES, AND IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO ENSURE THAT SEDIMENT-LADEN WATER OR AIRBORNE SEDIMENT DOES NOT ENTER THE DRAINAGE SYSTEM OR VIOLATE APPLICABLE WATER OR AIR QUALITY STANDARDS DURING THE CONSTRUCTION PERIOD. THESE ESC FACILITIES SHALL BE UPGRADED TO INCLUDE ADDITIONAL SUMPS, DITCHES, FENCES, ETC. AS NEEDED FOR UNEXPECTED STORM EVENTS.
- ESC.4. STABILIZED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCES AND WASH PADS SHALL BE INSTALLED AT THE BEGINNING OF CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTAINED FOR THE DURATION OF THE
- PROJECT. ADDITIONAL MEASURES MAY BE REQUIRED BY THE CITY OF SHORELINE TO ENSURE THAT PAVED AREAS ARE KEPT CLEAN FOR THE PROJECT DURATION.

 TESC.5. ANY AREA STRIPPED OF VEGETATION (INCLUDING ROADWAY EMBANKMENTS), WHERE NO FURTHER WORK IS ANTICIPATED FOR A PERIOD OF 2 DAYS, SHALL BE IMMEDIATELY STABILIZED WITH APPROVED ESC METHODS AS FOLLOWS.
 - FROM MAY 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, INSTALL TESC COVER MEASURES TO PROTECT DISTURBED AREAS THAT WILL REMAIN UNWORKED FOR SEVEN DAYS OR MORE.
 FROM OCTOBER 1 THROUGH APRIL 30:
 - A) INSTALL TESC COVER MEASURES TO PROTECT DISTURBED AREAS THAT WILL REMAIN UNWORKED FOR TWO DAYS OR MORE.
 - B) PROTECT STOCKPILES AND STEEP CUT/FILL SLOPES IF UNWORKED FOR MORE THAN 12 HOURS
 - C) STOCKPILE ON SITE ENOUGH COVER MATERIALS TO COVER ALL DISTURBED AREAS.
 - ANY AREA NEEDING ESC MEASURES, NOT REQUIRING IMMEDIATE ATTENTION, SHALL BE ADDRESSED WITHIN 15 DAYS.
 - SC.6. ESC FACILITIES ON INACTIVE SITES SHALL BE INSPECTED AND MAINTAINED A MINIMUM OF ONCE A MONTH OR WITHIN 48 HOURS FOLLOWING A STORM EVENT
- TESC.7. BY OCTOBER 8, SEED ALL AREAS THAT WILL REMAIN UNWORKED FROM OCTOBER 1 THROUGH APRIL 30. MULCH ALL SEEDED AREAS.
- TESC.7. AT NO TIME SHALL MORE THEN ONE (1) FOOT OF SEDIMENT BE ALLOWED TO ACCUMULATE WITHIN A CATCH BASIN. ALL CATCH BASINS & CONVEYANCE LINES SHALL BE
- CLEANED PRIOR TO PAVING. THE CLEANING OPERATION SHALL NOT FLUSH SEDIMENT-LADEN WATER INTO A DOWNSTREAM SYSTEM.
- TESC.9. WHERE SEEDING FOR TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL IS REQUIRED, FAST-GERMINATING GRASSES SHALL BE APPLIED AT AN APPROPRIATE RATE (E.G. ANNUAL OR PERENNIAL RYE APPLIED AT APPROXIMATELY 80 POUNDS PER ACRE). WHERE STRAW MULCH FOR TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL IS REQUIRED, IT SHALL BE APPLIED AT A MINIMUM THICKNESS OF TWO INCHES.
- TESC.10. FILTER FABRIC FENCING SHALL BE PURCHASED IN A CONTINUOUS ROLL AND CUT TO THE LENGTH OF THE BARRIER TO AVOID USE OF JOINTS. WHEN JOINTS ARE NECESSARY, FILTER CLOTH SHALL BE SPLICED TOGETHER ONLY AT A SUPPORT POST WITH A MINIMUM 24 INCHES OVERLAP AND BOTH ENDS SECURELY FASTENED TO THE POST
- TESC.11. THE FILTER FABRIC FENCE SHALL BE INSTALLED TO FOLLOW THE CONTOURS WHERE FEASIBLE. THE FENCE POSTS SHALL BE SPACED A MAXIMUM OF SIX FEET APART AND DRIVEN SECURELY INTO THE GROUND MINIMUM OF 30 INCHES. A TRENCH SHALL BE EXCAVATED UPGRADIENT AND ADJACENT TO THE WOOD POST TO ALLOW THE FILTER FABRIC TO BE BURIED.
- TESC.12. WHEN STANDARD STRENGTH FILTER FABRIC IS USED, A WIRE MESH SUPPORT FENCE SHALL BE FASTENED SECURELY TO THE UPGRADIENT SIDE OF THE POSTS USING HEAVY DUTY WIRE STAPLES, TIE WIRES, OR HOG RINGS. THE WIRE SHALL EXTEND INTO THE TRENCH A MINIMUM OF FOUR INCHES. THE STANDARD STRENGTH FILTER FABRIC SHALL NOT BE STAPLED TO EXISTING TREES.
- TESC.13. WHEN EXTRA-STRENGTH FILTER FABRIC AND CLOSER POST SPACING ARE USED, THE WIRE MESH SUPPORT FENCE MAY BE ELIMINATED. IN SUCH A CASE, THE FILTER FABRIC IS STAPLED OR WIRED DIRECTLY TO THE POSTS WITH ALL OTHER PROVISIONS OF STANDARD NOTES APPLY. FILTER FABRIC FENCES SHALL BE REMOVED WHEN THEY HAVE SERVED THEIR USEFUL PURPOSE, BUT NOT BEFORE THE UPGRADIENT SLOPE AREA HAS BEEN PERMANENTLY STABILIZED. FILTER FABRIC FENCES SHALL BE INSPECTED IMMEDIATELY AFTER EACH RAINFALL AND AT LEAST DAILY DURING PROLONGED RAINFALL. ANY REQUIRED REPAIRS SHALL BE MADE IMMEDIATELY.
- TESC.14. THE EROSION PREVENTION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES SHOWN ON THE TESC ARE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS. FIELD ADJUSTMENTS SHALL BE MADE TO ENSURE THE TESC PERFORMS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2014 DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY STORMWATER MANAGEMENT MANUAL FOR WESTERN WASHINGTON, VOLUME II.
- TESC.15. BEFORE ANY GROUND DISTURBANCE OCCURS ALL DOWNSTREAM BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES MUST BE CONSTRUCTED AND OPERATIONAL
- TESC.16. BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES SHALL REMAIN IN PLACE UNTIL FINAL SITE CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETED AND PERMANENT STABILIZATIONS IS ESTABLISHED AND APPROVED BY THE CITY.
- TESC.17. INSPECT AND MAINTAIN BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES DAILY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2014 DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY STORMWATER MANAGEMENT MANUAL FOR WESTERN WASHINGTON, VOLUME II.
- TESC.18. FAILURE TO MAINTAIN TESC MEASURES IN ACCORDANCE WITH ADOPTED STANDARDS MAY RESULT IN THE WORK BEING PERFORMED AT THE CITY'S DIRECTION AND THE COSTS DEDUCTED FROM MONIES OWED TO CONTRACTOR.
- TESC.19. DURING THE LIFE OF THE PROJECT, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL MAINTAIN IN GOOD CONDITION AND PROMPTLY REPAIR, RESTORE OR REPLACE ALL GRADE SURFACES; WALLS, DRAINS, DAMS, STRUCTURES, VEGETATION, TESC MEASURES, AND OTHER PROTECTIVE DEVICES IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPROVED PLANS.
- TESC.20. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL MONITOR DOWNSTREAM DRAINAGE FEATURES, AND, WITH THE CITY'S APPROVAL, SHALL REMOVE ALL SEDIMENT DEPOSITION RESULTING FROM THE PROJECT-RELATED WORK.
- TESC.21. ALL WORK SHALL BE PERFORMED PER APPROVED PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL MAINTAIN A SET OF APPROVED PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS AND ASSOCIATED PERMITS ONSITE.
- TESC.22. ALL WORK SHALL BE PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL LAWS.
- TESC.23. BEFORE REMOVING ANY TEMPORARY MEASURES, INSTALL AND ESTABLISH THE UPSTREAM PERMANENT MEASURES.

SITE GRADING CONDITIONS (SG)

- SG.1. ALL DISTURBED AREAS INCLUDING FACES OF CUT AND FILL SLOPES SHALL BE PREPARED AND MAINTAINED TO CONTROL EROSION. THIS CONTROL MAY CONSIST OF EFFECTIVE PLANTING. THE PROTECTION FOR THESE AREAS SHALL BE INSTALLED AND MAINTAINED AS SOON AS PRACTICAL AND PRIOR TO BOND RELEASE.
- SG.2. PROVISIONS SHALL BE MADE TO PREVENT ANY SURFACE WATER OR SEEPAGE FROM DAMAGING THE CUT FACE OF ANY EXCAVATION OR THE SLOPING FACE OF A FILL. CARRY ANY SURFACE WATER THAT IS OR MIGHT BE CONCENTRATED AS A RESULT OF A FILL OR EXCAVATION TO A NATURAL WATERCOURSE OR DESIGNATED RETENTION FACILITY. PREVENT ANY SEDIMENT FROM LEAVING THE SITE.
- SG.3. SIGNS OF WARNING OF HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS, IF SUCH EXIST, SHALL BE AFFIXED AT LOCATIONS AS REQUIRED BY THE ENGINEER.
- SG.4. FENCING, WHERE REQUIRED, TO PROTECT LIFE, LIMB AND PROPERTY, SHALL BE INSTALLED WITH LOCKABLE GATES WHICH MUST BE CLOSED AND LOCKED WHEN NOT WORKING THE SITE. THE FENCE MUST BE NO LESS THAN FIVE (5) FEET IN HEIGHT AND THE FENCE MATERIAL SHALL HAVE NO HORIZONTAL OPENING LARGER THAN TWO (2) INCHES.
- SG.5. THE TOPS AND THE TOES OF CUT AND FILL SLOPES SHALL BE SET BACK FROM STRUCTURES AS FAR AS IS NECESSARY FOR ADEQUACY OF FOUNDATION SUPPORT AND TO PREVENT DAMAGE AS A RESULT OF WATER RUNOFF OR EROSION OF THE SLOPES.

4 2 3	DRAWN BY	CITY OF SHORELINE	DRAWING NOC0-2
MARK REVISION DESCRIPTION BY APP. DATE	DESIGN BY CHECK BY PROJ MGR	PROJECT NAME GENERAL NOTES	PROJECT NO. XXXX FED AID NO. XXX DATE: XXXXXX SHEET NO. XX OF XX