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# Structure of Law Enforcement Services in Shoreline and King County

July 27, 2020



## Introduction

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- Nation, regional and local conversation on policing.
- Tonight: Overview of how law enforcement services are delivered in Shoreline
  - King County Structure, Roles, Responsibilities
  - Proposed County Legislation
- Next steps:
  - Community Conversations
  - Identify Areas of Focus for Improvement



## **Available for Questions**

- Shawn Ledford
  Chief, Shoreline Police Department
- Patti Cole-Tindall
   Undersheriff, King County Sheriff's Office (KCSO)
- Debora Jacobs
   Director, Office of Law Enforcement Oversight (OLEO)



## City Police Contract

- Contract with King County for police services since City Incorporation
- Shoreline Precinct and staff dedicated as Shoreline's Police Department
  - 54 full-time equivalent positions, 51 sworn
  - 2020 Budget of \$13.2M, 25% of City's General Fund
  - Provides opportunity to share regional services

## Roles & Responsibilities

	King County				
	Executive	Council	Office of Law Enforcement Oversight (OLEO)	Sheriff	Revised Code of Washington (RCW)
Sheriff Duties					
Budget					
Labor Negotiations:					
Salaries & Benefits					
Civilian Oversight					
All Other Working Conditions					
Operating Policies					
Discipline & Police Action Investigations					
Review & Oversight of Investigations					

## More detail: OLEO

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- Charter-mandated office within County's legislative branch
- Authority established by ordinance
- Work falls into five main categories:
  - 1. Quality assurance review of KCSO internal investigations
  - 2. Systemic reviews within KCSO operations
  - 3. Feedback on KCSO policy
  - 4. Administrative investigations
  - 5. Community Engagement
- Issue Annual Report & Reports on Specific Topics



- Policies articulated through General Orders Manual (GOM)
  - Sets standard for conduct, use of force, etc.
- Training, accountability and discipline of staff
- Internal Investigations Unit



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- Two key concepts: working conditions and interest arbitration
- Working conditions are subject to bargaining and include civilian oversight, use of force (such as the use of tear gas or certain restraint holds), training, overtime allowance, and discipline
- Law enforcement labor rights include interest arbitration, both for bargaining and individual cases of discipline
   – allows neutral 3<sup>rd</sup> party to make final decisions. Additional process steps add time to issue resolution.



- Law Enforcement Safety and Community Training Act (formerly I-940)
  - https://spdblotter.seattle.gov/2020/07/24/spdconducting-force-review-of-king-county-officerinvolved-shooting-in-shoreline/
- 8 Can't Wait

## Proposed King County Charter Amendments

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#### On ballot for November:

- Appointment of King County Sheriff
  - Instead of elected
- Confer upon Council authority to determine Sheriff's duties

### On ballot/to be negotiated:

- Subpoena power for OLEO
- Modifications to inquest process



- Increased use of body and dashboard cameras
- Changes to State labor laws
- Shifting funding to prevention programs



## Alternative Policing Programs

- Nurturing trust
  - Primarily outreach to Spanish Speakers
- Response Awareness De-escalation and Referral (RADAR)
  - North Sound RADAR



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## Next Steps/Questions

