**20.50.010 Purpose.**

The purpose of this subchapter is to establish basic dimensional standards for development at a range of densities consistent with public health and safety and the adopted Comprehensive Plan.

The basic standards for development shall be implemented in conjunction with all applicable Code provisions. (Ord. 706 § 1 (Exh. A), 2015; Ord. 654 § 1 (Exh. 1), 2013; Ord. 238 Ch. V § 1(A), 2000).

**20.50.020 Dimensional requirements.**

A. Table 20.50.020(1) – Densities and Dimensions in Residential Zones.

Note: Exceptions to the numerical standards in this table are noted in parentheses and described below.

| **Residential Zones** |
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| **STANDARDS** | **R-4** | **R-6** | **R-8** | **R-12** | **R-18** | **R-24** | **R-48** | **TC-4** |
| Base Density: Dwelling Units/Acre  | 4 du/ac  | 6 du/ac (7) | 8 du/ac | 12 du/ac | 18 du/ac | 24 du/ac | 48 du/ac | Based on bldg. bulk limits |
| Min. Density | 4 du/ac | 4 du/ac | 4 du/ac | 6 du/ac | 8 du/ac | 10 du/ac | 12 du/ac | Based on bldg. bulk limits |
| Min. Lot Width (2) | 50 ft | 50 ft | 50 ft | 30 ft | 30 ft | 30 ft | 30 ft | N/A |
| Min. Lot Area (2) (13) | 7,200 sq ft | 7,200 sq ft | 5,000 sq ft | 2,500 sq ft | 2,500 sq ft | 2,500 sq ft | 2,500 sq ft | N/A |
| Min. Front Yard Setback (2) (3) (14) | 20 ft | 20 ft | 10 ft | 10 ft | 10 ft | 10 ft  | 10 ft | 10 ft |
| Min. Rear Yard Setback (2) (4) (5) | 15 ft | 15 ft | 5 ft | 5 ft | 5 ft | 5 ft | 5 ft | 5 ft |
| Min. Side Yard Setback (2) (4) (5) | 5 ft min. | 5 ft min.  | 5 ft | 5 ft | 5 ft | 5 ft | 5 ft | 5 ft |
| Base Height (9) | 30 ft(35 ft with pitched roof) | 30 ft(35 ft with pitched roof) | 35 ft | 35 ft | 35 ft (40 ft with pitched roof) | 35 ft(40 ft with pitched roof) (16) | 35 ft(40 ft with pitched roof)(8) (16) | 35 ft (16) |
| Max. Building Coverage (2) (6) | 35% | 35% | 45% | 55% | 60% | 70% | 70% | N/A |
| Max. Hardscape (2) (6) | 45% | 50% | 65% | 75% | 85% | 85% | 90% | 90% |

I. Projections into Setback.

1. Projections may extend into required yard setbacks as follows, except that no projections shall be allowed into any five-foot yard setback except:

a. Gutters;

b. Fixtures not exceeding three square feet in area (e.g., overflow pipes for sprinkler and hot water tanks, gas and electric meters, alarm systems, and air duct termination; i.e., dryer, bathroom, and kitchens); or

c. On-site drainage systems.

d. Where allowed by the International Building Code and International Fire Code minimum fire separation distance requirements, required yard setback distance from adjacent property lines may be decreased by a maximum of four inches for the sole purpose of adding insulation to the exterior of the existing building structural frame. Existing buildings not conforming to development standards shall not extend into required yard setback more than what would be allowed for a conforming structure under this exception.

e. Rain barrels, cisterns and other rainwater catchment systems may extend into a required yard setback according to the following:

i. Cisterns, rain barrels or other rainwater catchment systems no greater than 600 gallons shall be allowed to encroach into a required yard setback if each cistern is less than four feet wide and less than four and one-half feet tall excluding piping.

ii. Cisterns or rainwater catchment systems larger than 600 gallons may be permitted in required yard setbacks provided that they do not exceed 10 percent coverage in any required yard setback, and they are not located closer than two and one-half feet from a side or rear lot line, or 15 feet from the front lot line. If located in a front yard setback, materials and design must be compatible with the architectural style of the building which it serves, or otherwise adequately screened, as determined by the Director.

iii. Cisterns may not impede requirements for lighting, open space, fire protection or egress.

2. Fireplace structures, bay or garden windows, enclosed stair landings, closets, or similar structures may project into required setbacks, except into any five-foot yard required setback, provided such projections are:

a. Limited to two per facade;

b. Not wider than 10 feet;

c. Not more than 24 inches into a side yard setback; or

d. Not more than 30 inches into a front and rear yard setback.

3. Eaves shall not project:

a. Into a required five-foot setback;

b. More than 36 inches into front and rear yard required setbacks.

 Exception SMC 20.50.040(I)(3): When adjoining a legal, nonconforming eave, a new eave may project up to 20 percent into the required setback or may match the extent of the legal, nonconforming eave, whichever is less.

4. Uncovered porches and decks not exceeding 18 inches above the finished grade may project to the front, rear, and side property lines.

5. Uncovered porches and decks, which exceed 18 inches above the finished grade, may project five feet into the required front, rear and side yard setbacks but not within five feet of a property line.

6. Entrances with covered but unenclosed porches may project up to 60 square feet into the front and rear yard setback, but shall not be allowed into any five-foot yard setback.

7. For the purpose of retrofitting an existing residence, uncovered building stairs or ramps no more than 44 inches wide may project to the property line subject to right-of-way sight distance requirements.

8. Landscape structures are allowed in required yard setbacks if they meet the following provisions:

a. No more than a 40-square-foot footprint, including eaves;

b. A maximum height of eight feet;

c. All sides shall be at least 50 percent open, or, if latticework is used, there shall be a minimum opening of two inches between crosspieces;

d. Vegetation supported by a landscape structure may grow over the maximum height, subject to the sight clearance provisions in the Engineering Development Manual.

9. No projections are allowed into a regional utility corridor.

10. No projections are allowed into an access easement. (Ord. 850 § 1 (Exh. A), 2019; Ord. 789 § 1 (Exh. A), 2018; Ord. 767 § 1 (Exh. A), 2017; Ord. 724 § 1 (Exh. A), 2015; Ord. 663 § 1 (Exh. 1), 2013; Ord. 581 § 1 (Exh. 1), 2010; Ord. 515 § 1, 2008; Ord. 469 § 1, 2007; Ord. 352 § 1, 2004; Ord. 299 § 1, 2002; Ord. 238 Ch. V § 1(B-3), 2000).